## Supplementary material

Mammen MJ, Aryal K, Alhazzani W, et al. Interferon beta-1a for patients with moderate to severe acute respiratory distress syndrome: a systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized trials. Pol Arch Intern Med. 2020; 130: 287-296. doi:10.20452/pamw.15279

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## Appendix S1

## MEDLINE:

Database: Ovid MEDLINE(R) <1996 to February 25, 2020>

Search Strategy:

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- 1 exp Respiratory Distress Syndrome, Adult/ or Respiratory Distress Syndrome.mp. (25669)
- 2 (((acute or adult) and (respiratory adj1 distress)) or ards).mp. (23892)
- 3 exp Acute Lung Injury/ (6033)
- 4 ((acute adj1 lung\* adj1 injur\*) or (shock adj1 lung\*)).mp. (12246)
- 5 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 (37227)
- 6 ((randomized controlled trial or controlled clinical trial).pt. or random\*.ab. or placebo.ab. or clinical trials as topic.sh. or trial.ti.) not (exp animals/ not humans.sh.) (977156)
- 7 5 and 6 (3606)
- 8 interferon\*.mp. (144603)
- 9 7 and 8 (15)
- 10 limit 9 to humans (15)

## EMBASE:

Database: Embase <1996 to 2020 February 25>

Search Strategy:

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- 1 exp adult respiratory distress syndrome/ (30580)
- 2 (((acute or adult) and (respiratory adj1 distress)) or ards).mp. (55668)
- 3 exp acute lung injury/ (14582)
- 4 ((acute adj1 lung\* adj1 injur\*) or (shock adj1 lung\*)).mp. (22887)
- 5 1 or 2 or 3 or 4 (70916)
- 6 interferon\*.mp. (328127)
- 7 5 and 6 (1399)
- 8 randomized controlled trial.pt. or randomized.mp. or placebo.mp. (1172498)
- 9 (randomized controlled trial/ or randomization/ or placebo/ or crossover procedure/ or double blind procedure/ or single blind procedure/ or (crossover\* or cross over\*).ti,ab. or

(doubl\* adj blind\*).ti,ab. or (controlled adj3 (study or design or trial)).ti,ab. or (placebo\* or allocat\* or trial\* or random\* or groups).ti,ab.) not ((exp animal/ or animal.hw. or nonhuman/) not (exp human/ or human cell/ or (human or humans).ti,ab.)) (3671738)

10 7 and 8 (133)

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| Reference  | Reason for exclusion*  |
|--|--|
| Mock JR, Tune MK, Dial CF, Torres-Castillo J, et al. Effects of IFN-γ on immune cell kinetics during the resolution of acute lung injury. Physiol Rep. 2020 Feb;8(3):e14368. doi: 10.14814/phy2.14368. | The current study investigated IFN-γ during resolution in several experimental models of ALI and was in vitro. We excluded as irrelevant PICO. |

Table S1: Excluded studies

<sup>\*</sup>Our decision to exclude this study was based on the premise the study investigated IFN-y during resolution in several experimental models of ALI and was in vitro. We excluded as irrelevant PICO.