

Supplementary material

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Table S1. Characteristics of the study (Group A - pregnant women with type 1 diabetes mellitus) and the control group (Group B - pregnant women without type 1 diabetes mellitus)

Parameter	Group A	Group B	<i>P</i> -value
Age, years	30.0 (27.0; 33.0)	32.0 (29.3; 34.0)	<i>P</i> = 0.03
Height, cm	167 (163; 170)	167 (164; 170)	<i>P</i> = 0.68
Weight before pregnancy, kg	64.3 (59.3; 69.8)	62.0 (55.3; 67.8)	<i>P</i> = 0.36
Weight at inclusion to the study, kg	76.0 (71.6; 84.0)	77.5 (69.3; 83.8)	<i>P</i> = 0.66
Weight gain during pregnancy, kg	13.8 (10.0; 17.0)	13.3 (12.0; 16.8)	<i>P</i> = 0.55
BMI before pregnancy, kg/m ²	22.5 (21.0; 25.7)	22.3 (20.1; 23.7)	<i>P</i> = 0.26
BMI 3rd trimester age at inclusion to the study, kg/m ²	27.7 (25.7; 30.1)	27.5 (25.1; 30.1)	<i>P</i> = 0.49
Gestational age at inclusion	38.0 (38.0; 38.0)	39.0 (38.0; 40.0)	<i>P</i> < 0.001

to the study, weeks			
Diabetes duration, years	14.0 (7.0; 17.5)	-	-
HbA1c 3rd trimester, %	5.7 (5.4; 6.2)	-	-
Women with diabetic proliferative retinopathy (White class R), n	4	-	-
Women with diabetic peripheral neuropathy, n	2	-	-
Data presented as median with interquartile ranges; analyzed using Mann-Whitney Test			

Table S2. Daily amount of consumed portions of different foodstuffs of the study group (Group A - pregnant women with type 1 diabetes mellitus) and control group (Group B - pregnant women without type 1 diabetes mellitus)

Groups of food products	Daily amount of consumed portions, portion / day		P-value
	Group A	Group B	
Dairy products and eggs	1.39 (0.88; 2.51)	2.21 (1.43; 4.01)	<i>P</i> = 0.81
Sweets and snacks ^a	0.39 (0.15; 0.87)	1.06 (0.35; 3.16)	<i>P</i> = 0.47
Grain products	1.34 (0.86; 3.27)	1.24 (0.36; 2.36)	<i>P</i> = 0.46
Fats	1.55 (0.76; 2.74)	1.58 (1.00; 1.93)	<i>P</i> = 0.60
Fruits	1.70 (0.93; 3.11)	2.58 (1.46; 5.25)	<i>P</i> = 0.19
Vegetables and grain	3.22 (2.17; 5.30)	3.83 (1.79; 4.94)	<i>P</i> = 0.59
Meat products and fish	1.17 (0.93; 2.48)	1.32 (0.64; 2.35)	<i>P</i> = 0.79
Beverages	0.32 (0.03; 1.03)	0.31 (0.01; 0.74)	<i>P</i> = 0.74

Probiotic products	0.27 (0.08; 0.47)	0.21 (0.08; 0.53)	<i>P</i> = 1.00
Probiotic yogurt	0.05 (0.00; 0.21)	0.00 (0.00; 0.08)	<i>P</i> = 0.03
Pickled products	0.21 (0.08; 0.21)	0.21 (0.08; 0.43)	<i>P</i> = 0.96
Prebiotic products	1.92 (0.80; 3.29)	2.17 (0.71; 3.90)	<i>P</i> = 0.65
Onion	0.21 (0.12; 0.50)	0.21 (0.08; 0.50)	<i>P</i> = 0.81
Garlic	0.15 (0.04; 0.21)	0.21 (0.08; 0.21)	<i>P</i> = 0.54
Leek	0.08 (0.03; 0.21)	0.08 (0.03; 0.21)	<i>P</i> = 0.71
Asparagus	0.00 (0.00; 0.07)	0.03 (0.00; 0.08)	<i>P</i> = 0.15
Parsley	0.21 (0.08; 0.50)	0.21 (0.08; 0.50)	<i>P</i> = 0.95
Bananas	0.21 (0.04; 0.50)	0.50 (0.21; 0.95)	<i>P</i> < 0.001
Grain products with whole grain	1.00 (0.50; 1.00)	0.79 (0.21; 1.00)	<i>P</i> = 0.15
Buckwheat and buckwheat products	0.03 (0.00; 0.21)	0.08 (0.00; 0.21)	<i>P</i> = 0.89
Legumes	0.03 (0.00; 0.08)	0.05 (0.01; 0.21)	<i>P</i> = 0.22
Data presented as median with interquartile ranges; analyzed using Mann-Whitney Test;			
^a salty snacks			